

Access to Student Data

Responsible Official:	Laurie Herbrand
Responsible Office:	Office of the Registrar Institutional Research & Decisions Support
Issuance Date:	TBD
Effective Date:	TBD
Summary:	This policy describes the conditions, and establishes procedures, under which student data may be distributed by Institutional Research and Decision Support (IRDS) and the Office of the Registrar.
Scope:	This policy applies to all UC employees and others using and disposing of University resources.

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I. REFERENCES AND RESOURCES

Federal Laws and Regulations
FERPA General Guidance for Students
Solomon Amendment & FERPA

State Laws and Regulations
California Education Code Section 49073-49079.7

UC Policies

UC Electronic Communications Policy

IS-3 Electronic Information Security Policy

UC Appendix - Data Security and Privacy

BFB-RMP-2: Records Retention and Disposition: Principles, Processes, and Guidelines

Guidelines/Resources

IT Guidelines on Mass Communication

II. POLICY/PROCEDURE SUMMARY & SCOPE

This policy sets forth the conditions, and establishes procedures, under which student data may be distributed by Institutional Research and Decision Support (IRDS) and the

Office of the Registrar in a manner that is consistent with FERPA and established University policies.

This policy applies to all UC employees and others using and disposing of University resources.

III. DEFINITIONS

Definition of Student Data Collected for official University Business, student data include any data collected and stored in the Banner Student Information System (SIS) for both admitted and registered students. Student data include information that may be passed to a downstream database or application, whether owned or contracted by the University of California, including student directory data as defined by FERPA and UC Merced policies. Distribution of data refers to UC Merced student data in any format, including hard copy, electronic format, and data in officially approved repositories (e.g., Campus Data Warehouse or centrally supported enterprise applications).

Aggregate Data Aggregate data are defined as data that exclude identifying information such as student names and/or UC Merced identification numbers. Aggregate data are provided for use in institutional analysis to campus officials with legitimate educational interest. Reports of aggregate data produced for internal audiences should not be reproduced, published, publicly posted, or used for any secondary purpose without the knowledge and approval of IRDS or the Office of the Registrar. Any aggregated data cell with a value less than 5 may not be included in the report.

Research The systematic investigation, including research development, testing and evaluation, designed to develop or contribute to generalizable knowledge.

IV. POLICY TEXT

A. Requesting Student Data

1. Requests for student data are evaluated on a case by case basis and are approved or denied by IRDS or the University Registrar. The timeliness of the review will vary depending on the complexity of the request. Requests must demonstrate a legitimate educational interest and must be relevant to the academic or administrative responsibilities of the sponsoring department or organization. All student data are released for use by the requesting department only. Authorized individuals and their designees (including contracted vendors) must agree to use the data provided only for the purpose specified in the request and, unless required and authorized, must agree that data obtained will not be reproduced, published, publicly posted, or used for any secondary purpose. Per IS-3 Unit Information Security Leads must dispose of electronic media containing Institutional Information classified at Protection Level 2 or higher, including damaged media and non-removable memory, in compliance with the UC Data Destruction Standard provided in BFB-RMP-2: Records Retention and Disposition: Principles, Processes, and Guidelines.

- 2. Misuse of student data may subject requestors or their designees to civil or criminal penalties and/or University discipline. To ensure compliance, all elements of the intended data uses must be stipulated in the request.
- 3. Email addresses for students are generally not provided to any departments, units, or organizations for the purpose of sending mass emails to students; refer to the <u>IT Guidelines on Mass Communication</u>
- 4. Requests for student data using either self-reported ethnicity, gender identity, or sexual orientation as a selection criteria are approved or denied in accordance with FERPA and only to campus officials demonstrating legitimate educational interest in those data. Such data may only be disclosed in the aggregate for reporting purposes (i.e., cell sizes must be 5 or more).
- 5. The UC Merced Institutional Research and Decision Support (IRDS) department and the Office of the Registrar, with assistance from University Counsel as needed, enforce the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), The Solomon Amendment, the UC Merced Principles Guiding the Use of Electronic Communications, UC BUS-43 (Appendix DS) Data Security and Privacy, and the UC Electronic Communications policy.
- **B.** Access Privileges The authorization process and type of student data that may be provided vary according to the academic or administrative responsibilities of the sponsoring department. Campus personnel with access to student records data in any location or format should familiarize themselves with FERPA information located at http://registrar.ucmerced.edu/policies/ferpa. Requests for student data are evaluated and approved under the following guidelines:
 - 1. **Academic Unit:** Student data may be provided to campus officials with legitimate educational interest.
 - 2. **Administrative Units:** Student data may be provided to other official University units at UC Merced or other UC campuses. This includes UC Merced business entities. Requests must be authorized by the director or administrative manager of the unit making the request.

3. Research Purposes

a. Student data may be provided to researchers affiliated with UC Merced. The researcher must submit proof of UC Merced Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval or waiver when making a request for student data to be used in scholarly research, including requests for email, addresses or phone numbers. However, disclosure of student data is an independent institutional prerogative and IRB approval has no bearing on the decision of the Registrar as to the appropriateness and approval of the data request. The request must also be authorized by the dean, chair, or department head of the sponsoring UC Merced department. For student

- researchers, authorization by the researcher's faculty advisor at UC Merced is also required.
- b. In evaluating requests from researchers who wish to conduct research using student data, IRDS and the Office of the Registrar work cooperatively with the Campus Working Group on Assessment (CWGA), the Institutional Review Board (IRB), and other campus offices. If the research involves surveying, IRDS and the Office of the Registrar work with other campus offices to determine the institutional impact of surveying students. Please see http://assessment.ucmerced.edu/surveying for more information related to survey coordination at UC Merced. Requests for student data from researchers may be modified, approved or denied based on recommendations from these departments/groups. Requests for census sampling (i.e. surveying every person in a group) are generally not approved. In order to facilitate timely review of requests, proposals should include the desired sample size and justification for such based on the research design.
- c. The use of third-party applications (e.g., Qualtrics) to host a survey are acceptable, but the development of the survey must be done with careful attention to ensure student record information is not collected or maintained by non-contracted vendors. Student record information that is stored by a contracted vendor must only be accessible by individuals with a legitimate educational interest. Refer to section 3e. below for information about contracting vendors.
- 4. Student Organizations Individuals requesting student contact data for UC Merced student organizations that are registered with the Office of Student Life (OSL) will be referred to the <u>IT Guidelines on Mass Communication</u> and to the use of UC Merced Happenings messages.
- 6. Third-Party/Vendor Organizations When a UC Merced department or organization makes plans to utilize a non-UC Merced entity (e.g., third-party organization or vendor) with a service or support effort that involves student records, the UC Merced department or organization and non-UC Merced entity must receive authorization from IRDS and the Office of the Registrar to host or collect student information.
 - All Third-party supplier with whom the University of California contracts for services or resources that connect to UC information resources must agree to the <u>UC Appendix - Data Security and</u> <u>Privacy</u>

7. The Public

- Student data are not provided to the public, including individuals, businesses, and organizations. The public may obtain contact information for a specific set of students as allowed by FERPA using the campus directory at http://directory.ucmerced.edu/.
- 2. UC Merced has authorized National Student Clearinghouse to act as its agent for all verifications of student enrollment and degrees (http://www.studentclearinghouse.org).
- 3. Degree verification for the most recent term is available approximately eight weeks after the term ends.
- 4. The media, including campus publications, must contact University Communications at communications@ucmerced.edu for all inquiries.
- 5. The UC Merced Office of the Registrar provides student contact data to United States military recruiters under the guidelines of The Solomon Amendment.
- 6. Requests under the Public Records Act should be sent to publicrecords@ucmerced.edu.
- 7. **Aggregate Data** Aggregate data are not generally provided to any other requestor. Public institutional data is available at the IRDS web site at ipa.ucmerced.edu or the University of California web site at http://www.ucop.edu/ucophome/uwnews/stat/ and/or http://universityofcalifornia.edu/infocenter.
- 8. **Mass Email** Individuals requesting student contact data in order to send mass email will be referred to the <u>IT Guidelines on Mass Communication</u> and to the use of approved methods for broadcast messages and other strategies for contacting students, faculty and other affinity groups.

V. PROCEDURES

A. Procedures

1. Requests for Student Data Access should be submitted via (TBD: Link to Service Now service request in design and development and will be provided prior to final campus review)

VI. RESPONSIBILITIES (if applicable or necessary)

This section lists any specific responsibilities by the roles, units, offices, departments or titles. This section should answer the question: Who are the responsible parties and what are they responsible for? Do not include individual names in this section but instead include the individual's position or title. Additional information such as how those responsibilities are carried out should be included in Procedures section if applicable.

A. Unit Head Responsibilities

- 1. Unit Head or their named designee must:
 - a. Designate one or more people as the individual(s) responsible for overseeing the execution of information security responsibilities within the Unit.
 - b. Identify and inventory Institutional Information and IT Resources managed by the Unit.
 - c. Ensure Risk Assessments are complete and Risk Treatment Plans are implemented.
 - d. Inform Service Providers who manage IT Resources on behalf of the Unit of the Protection Level and Availability Level.
 - e. Through the risk management process, ensure that Institutional Information and IT Resources managed by Service Providers meet the requirements of this Policy.
 - f. Through the risk management process, ensure that Institutional Information and IT Resources managed by Suppliers meet the requirements of this Policy.
 - g. Report to the Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) any security incidents.
 - h. Report to the CISO any information security policy or standard that is not fully met by the Unit, or by a Service Provider managing Institutional Information or IT Resources on behalf of the Unit.
 - i. Ensure the above responsibilities are included in the overall Unit planning and budgeting process.
- 2. Unit Heads may delegate specific information security responsibilities to Workforce Members under their area of responsibility, Service Providers, or Suppliers. The Unit Head must ensure this delegation of responsibility is clear and unambiguous. Any unit information security responsibilities not expressly delegated to, and accepted by, a Service Provider or Supplier remain the responsibility of the Unit Head.

B. Institutional Information Proprietor Responsibilities

- 1. Institutional Information Proprietors must:
 - a. Classify Institutional Information under their area of responsibility in accordance with this Policy.
 - b. Establish and document rules for use of, access to, approval for use, and removal of access to the Institutional Information related to their area of responsibility.
 - c. Notify Units, users, Service Providers, and Suppliers of the Institutional Information Protection Level.
 - d. Approve Institutional Information transfers and access related to their responsibility.
 - e. Notify Units, Service Providers, and Suppliers of applicable records retention requirements.

VII. POLICY OR PROCEDURE REVISION HISTORY

Access to Student Data is currently not defined as a UC Merced institutional policy.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 – UC Merced Release of Student Data

UC MERCED RELEASE OF STUDENT DATA

Last Updated August 19, 2016

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CLASSIFICATION	GENERAL RELEASE/ACCESS GUIDELINES								
DIRECTORY	Directory information may be disclosed unless the student files a nondisclosure.								
INTERNAL	Release of information that requires the student's written permission.								
PROTECTED	Campus officials with legitimate educational interest have access to student data subject to data security requirements. For information about legitimate educational interest, go to registrar.ucmerced.edu/policies/ferpa								
SENSITIVE	Campus officials with legitimate educational interest have access to student data subject to data security requirements. Special circumstances may allow disclosure of aggregate data for reporting purposes. Otherwise, student's written permission is required for release with the exception of compliance with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena in consultation								
		Groups Requesting Release/Access							
Student Data for Release/Access		UCM Student	Family/Guardian	General Public	Organizations or Advisor	Education Agencies	UCM Staff/Faculty/ Departments	Gov't/Law Agencies or UCM Campus Police	
Student Name									
Address, Telephone	, Email								
Major Field of Study									
Class Level (Year in School)									
Dates of Attendance					DIRECTOR	Y			
Enrollment Status (Full Time/Part Time)									
Degrees & Awards Received									
	icially Recognized Activities	5							
Photographs									
Class Schedule									
Grade Point Averag	e								
	Course Grades								
Current or Completed Units									
Transcript									
Residency Status				INTERNAL			PROTECTED	SENSITIVE	
Student ID Number									
Parent or Guardian Name/Address									
Social Security Number Ethnicity									
Gender at Birth									
Disability									

NOTE: Information not listed above falls into either Classification Internal, Protected or Sensitive. The Office of the Registrar will consider the need for and intended use of the data in the decision to release it. The Data Operations and Stewardship Council will consider appeals to decisions.

SENSITIVE

UC Students' rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) begin as soon as they enroll or register with an academic program of the University. See http://registrar.ucmerced.edu/policies/ferpa for student rights under FERPA.

Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation